

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 22: May 26 to June 1, 2019

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.



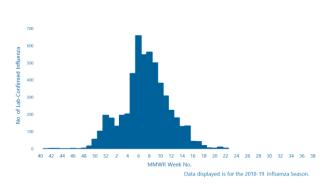
Geographic Spread

South Carolina reported sporadic activity this week.

Influenza Activity

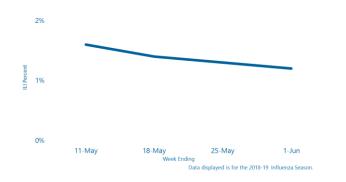


Overall, there was no change in influenza activity this week.



Virologic Surveillance

This week there were **4** lab-confirmed tests reported. Influenza A and Influenza B were most frequently reported. In the current flu season, there have been **4686** lab-confirmed tests reported.



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations This week 13 influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 37 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 53.2 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been 2674 influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Regional Influenza Activity



A decrease

No change





No change

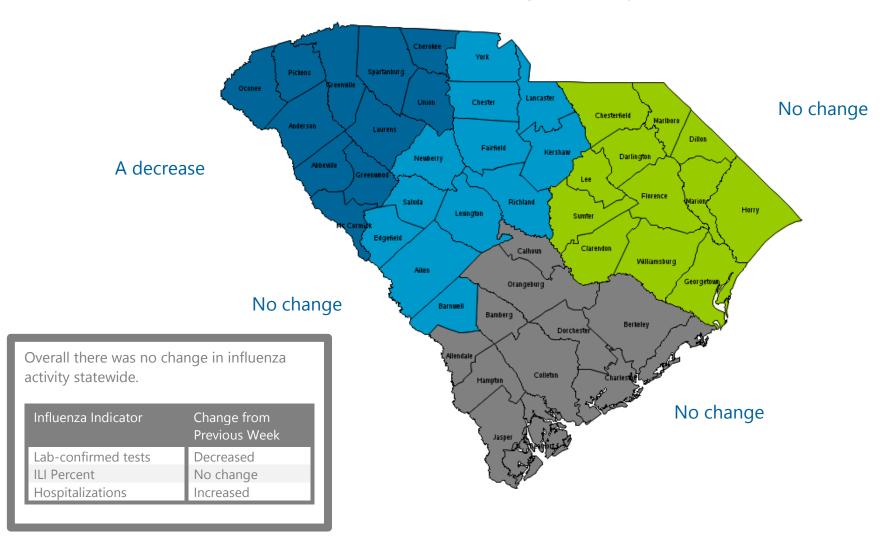
Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was 1.21%, which is below South Carolina's baseline (3.53%). The ILI activity level overall was minimal.

Influenza-Associated Deaths This week 1 influenza-associated death was reported; however, the death occurred during previous weeks. The cumulative mortality rate is 1.9 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been 97 influenza-associated deaths.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: <u>http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infectio</u> usDiseases/Flu/FluData/

Influenza Activity*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed...



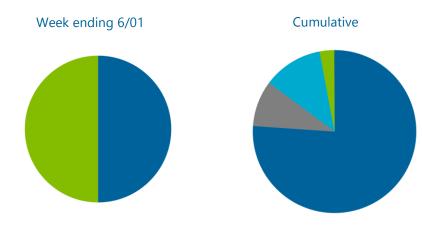
*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

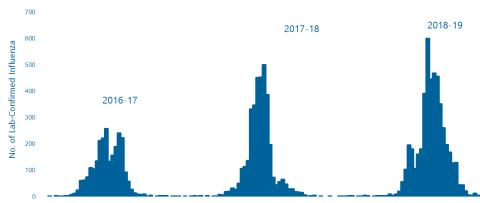
| Influenza | Season Totals To Date | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Туре No. (%) | This Week | 2018-19 | 2017-18 | 2016-17 | 5 season average | | | |
| Overall | 4 | 4686 | 3583 | 2447 | 1775 | | | |
| Influenza A | 2(50.0) | 4538(96.8) | 2451(68.4) | 1567(64.0) | 1284(72.1) | | | |
| A(H3) | | 599(13.2) | 533(21.7) | 407(26.0) | 276(21.5) | | | |
| A(H1N1) | | 459(10.1) | 212(8.6) | 64(4.1) | 298(23.3) | | | |
| A(NS)* | 2(100.0) | 3480(76.7) | 1706(69.6) | 1096(69.9) | 709(55.3) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Influenza B | 2(50.0) | 148(3.2) | 1132(31.6) | 880(36.0) | 496.4(27.9) | | | |
| B (Victoria) | | 2(1.4) | 2(0.2) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | | |
| B (Yamagata) | | | 55(4.9) | | 11 (2.2) | | | |
| B (LND) ⁺ | 2(100.0) | 146(98.6) | 1075(95.0) | 880(100.0) | 485(97.7) | | | |
| . , | | | | | | | | |

*NS – not subtyped *LND – lineage not determined

Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2018-19 influenza season began on September 30, 2018 and will end on September 28, 2019.



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC)



40 43 46 49 52 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33 36 39 42 45 48 51 2 5 8 11 14 17 20 23 26 29 32 35 38 41 44 47 50 1 4 7 10 13 16 19 22

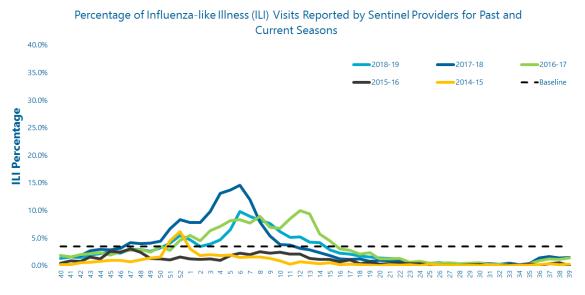
MMWR Week No.

Influenza-Like IIIness Surveillance

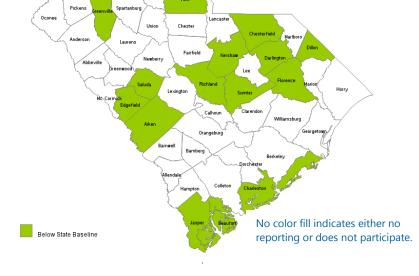
This week, the ILI activity level was minimal and 1.21% of patient visits to SC ILINet providers was attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline, 3.53%.

Reports were received from providers in 15 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.



MMWR Week



County ILI Percent

State ILI Activity Level 2018-19 Calendar by Week of the Year OV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG

| OCI | NOV | DEC | JAN | FFR | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 40 | 44 | 48 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | |
| 41 | 45 | 49 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 32 | 37 |
| 42 | 46 | 50 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 38 |
| 43 | 47 | 51 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 25 | | 34 | 39 |
| | | 52 | | | 13 | | | 26 | | 35 | |

ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

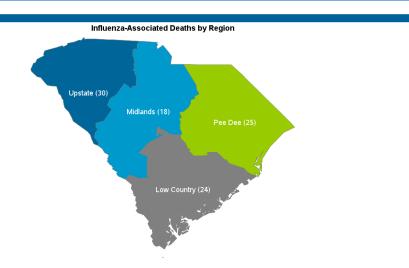
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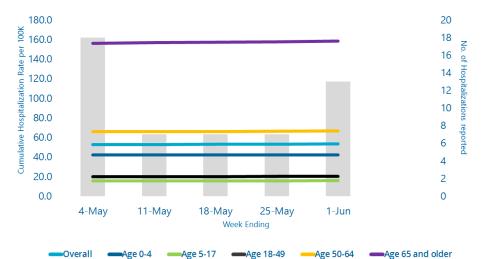
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

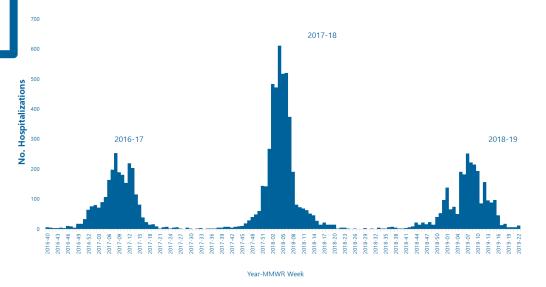
Overall

| Hospitalizations No. (Rate) | Overall | Ages 0-4 | Ages 5-17 | Ages 18-49 | Ages 50-64 | Ages 65+ |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| This Week | 13(0.3) | | 2(0.3) | | 4(0.4) | 7(0.8) |
| 2018-19 | 2674(53.2) | 123(41.9) | 127(15.7) | 412(20.0) | 665(66.7) | 1370(158.5) |
| 2017-18 | 4498(89.5) | 159(54.1) | 141(17.4) | 584(28.4) | 1054(105.6) | 2560(296.1) |
| 2016-17 | 2500(50.4) | 114(39.1) | 131(16.2) | 337(16.5) | 562(56.7) | 1356(163.5) |
| 5 season average | 2719(55.3) | 158(54.2) | 119(14.8) | 440(21.7) | 639(65.1) | 1362(168.0) |

| Deaths No. (Rate) | Overall | Ages 0-4 | Ages 5-17 | Ages 18-49 | Ages 50-64 | Ages 65+ |
|----------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| This Week | | | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 97(1.9) | 2(0.7) | 1(0.1) | 7(0.4) | 25(2.3) | 62(7.3) |
| 2017-18 | 291(5.8) | 3(1.0) | | 27(1.3) | 52(5.2) | 209(24.2) |
| 2016-17 | 96(1.9) | 1(0.3) | 1(0.1) | 9(0.4) | 16(1.6) | 69(8.3) |
| 5 season average | 129(2.6) | 1 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 15(0.7) | 24(2.4) | 89(10.8) |







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